

SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS



BY:

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PRESENTATION OUTLINE

1. Introduction to Sustainable Development and Sustainable Development Goals
2. Environmental, Social, Governance (ESG) and SDG
3. SDG Implementation Supports
4. Overview of 17 SDGs
5. SDGs Implementation Framework





INTRODUCTION



SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT



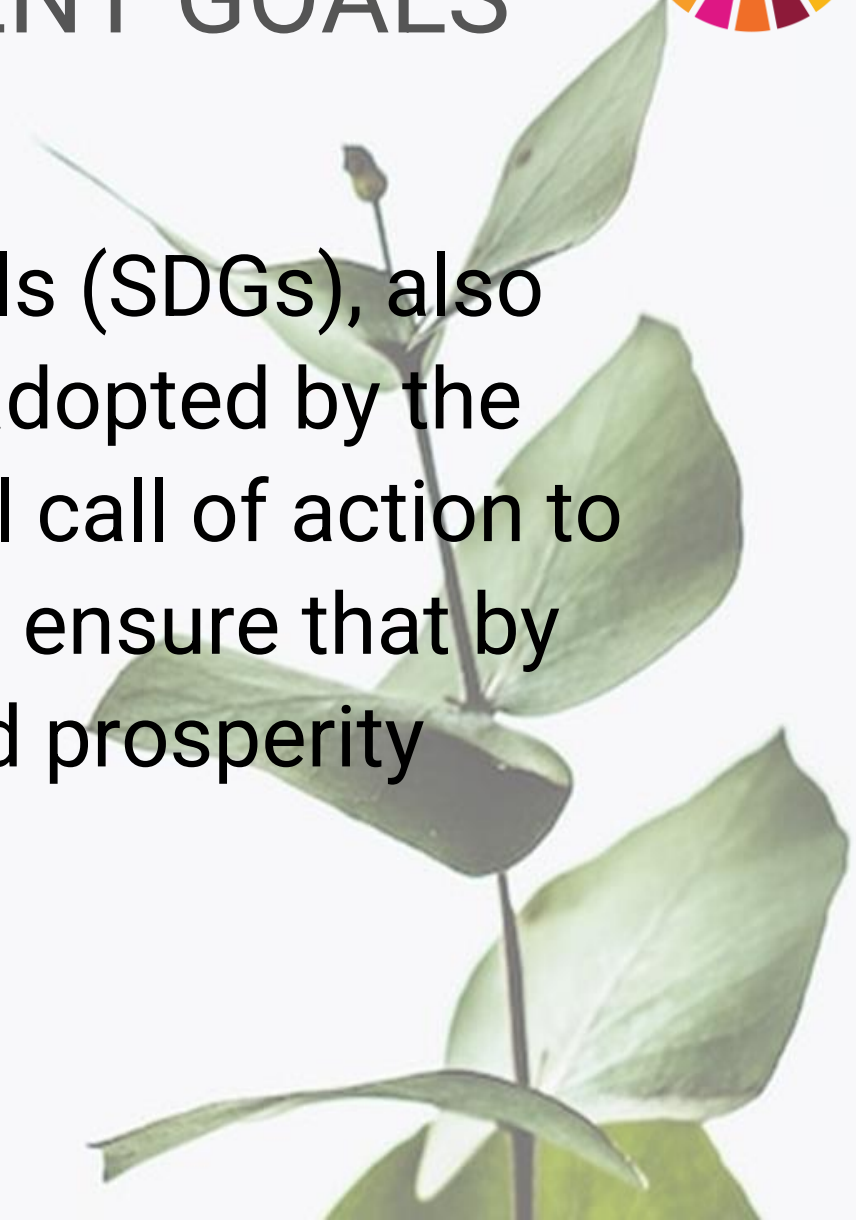
**Development that meets the needs
of the present without
compromising the ability of future
generations to meet their own
needs**

(Brundtland Report, 1987)



SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS (SDGs)

- The Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs), also known as the Global Goals, were adopted by the United Nations in 2015 as a universal call of action to end poverty, protect the planet, and ensure that by 2030 all people enjoy peace and prosperity





SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

◦ Integrated goals, being a universal call of action to:

1. END POVERTY

2. PROTECT PLANET

3. ENSURE PEOPLE ENJOY PEACE AND PROSPERITY





169
TARGETS

248
INDICATORS



17 SDGs



1 NO POVERTY

2 ZERO HUNGER

3 GOOD HEALTH AND WELL-BEING

4 QUALITY EDUCATION

5 GENDER EQUALITY

6 CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION

7 AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY

8 DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH

9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE

10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES

11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES

12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION

13 CLIMATE ACTION

14 LIFE BELOW WATER

15 LIFE ON LAND

16 PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS

17 PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS



Environment, Social, Governance

- Framework used to assess organization's business practices and performance on various sustainability and ethical issues
- Provides mechanisms to measure business risks and opportunities in the related areas





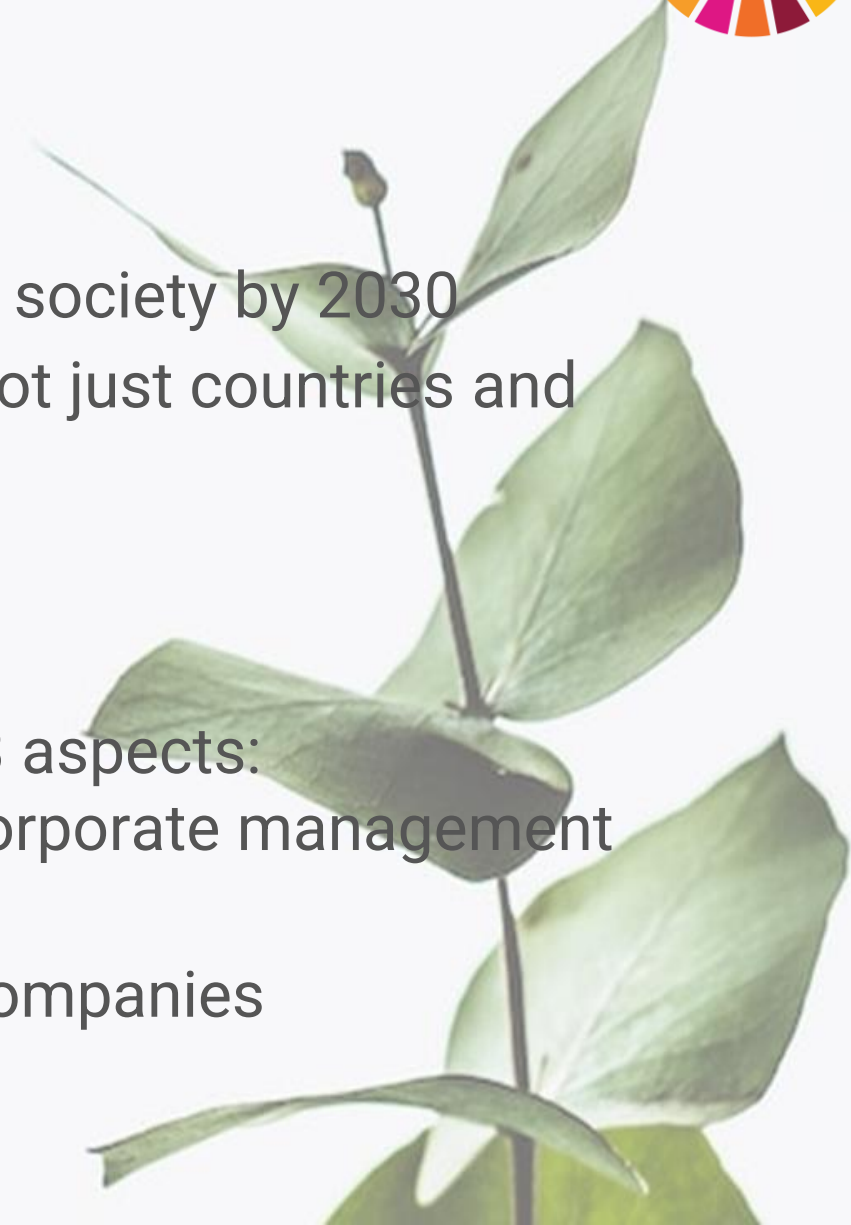
SDG & ESG

- **SDG:**

- 17 Goals for attaining the ideal of a sustainable society by 2030
- Applies to everyone, including individuals and not just countries and companies
- SDGs are targets and goals

- **ESG:**

- A concept that emphasizes the importance of 3 aspects: “Environment”, “Social” and “Governance” for corporate management and growth
- Applies primarily to business community and companies





BENEFITS OF ADOPTING SDG

1. Manage Regulatory Risks
2. Attract & Retain Customers
3. Innovative & Differentiated from Competitors
4. Build Resilient Supply Chain
5. Prepare for Future
6. Improve Financial Performance





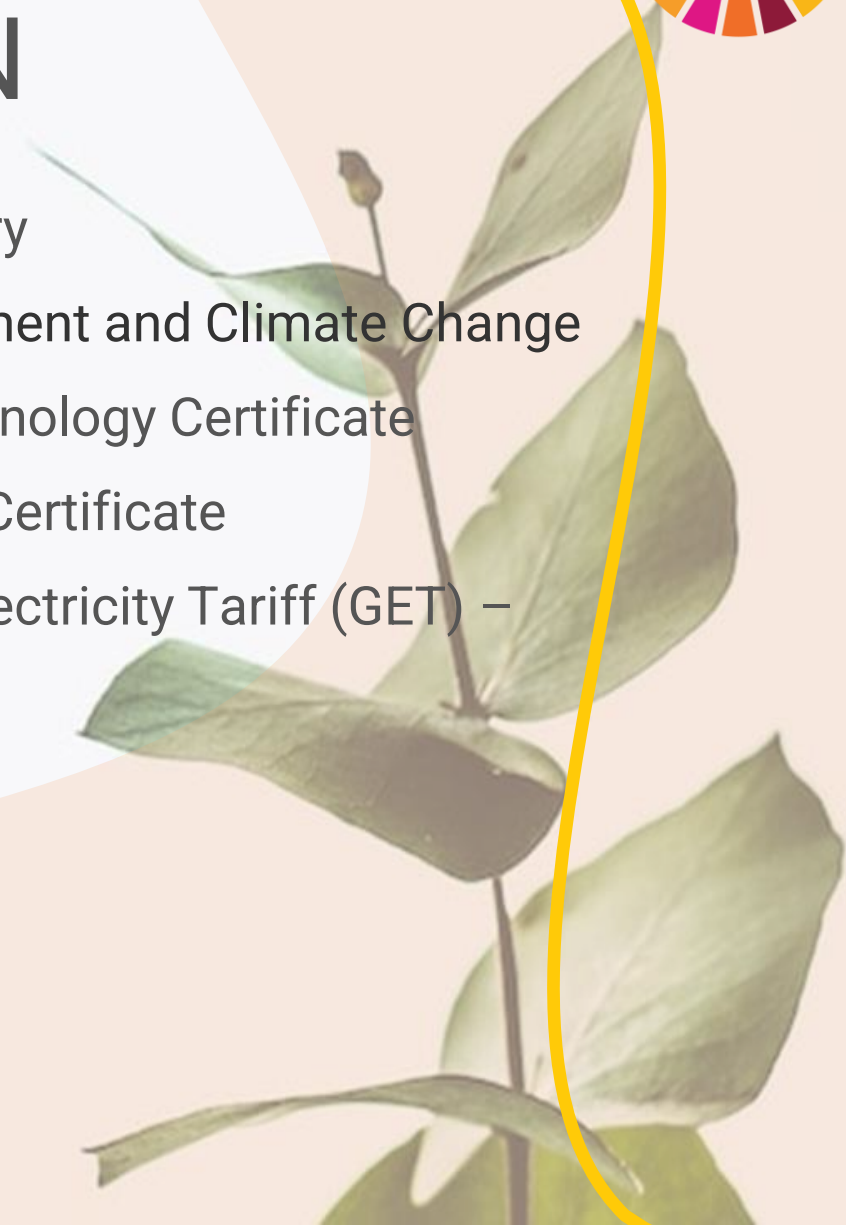
SDG IMPLEMENTATION SUPPORTS



SUPPORTS & INCENTIVES FOR SDG IMPLEMENTATION



1. i-ESG Framework – Ministry of Investment, Trade and Industry
2. MyHIJAU Program – Ministry of Natural Resources, Environment and Climate Change
3. Green Technology Financing Scheme – Malaysia Green Technology Certificate
4. Renewable Energy Incentives – Malaysia Green Technology Certificate
5. Malaysia Renewable Energy Certificate (MREC) and Green Electricity Tariff (GET) – Energy Commission
6. Green Investment Tax Allowance (GITA)
7. Green Investment Tax Exemption (GITE)





OVERVIEW OF 17 SDGs





GOAL 1: NO POVERTY



GOAL 1 – NO POVERTY



- **END POVERTY IN ALL ITS FORMS EVERYWHERE**





GOAL 1: NO POVERTY

1 NO POVERTY



- **EXTREME POVERTY:** Condition characterized by severe deprivation of basic human needs, including food, safe drinking water, sanitation facilities, health, shelter, education and information (Income less than USD 1.25 per day)
- 685 million people lived in extreme poverty in 2022



GOAL 2: ZERO HUNGER





GOAL 2: ZERO HUNGER

- 30% of world population were food insecure, lacking regular access to adequate food
- 22% of children < 5 yrs old suffering from stunting

** Statistic in year 2022





SUSTAINABLE AGRICULTURE

- More productive and less wasteful agriculture system
- Input for food production:
 1. LAND
 2. HEALTHY SOILS
 3. WATER
 4. PLANT GENETIC RESOURCES
 5. PEST MANAGEMENT





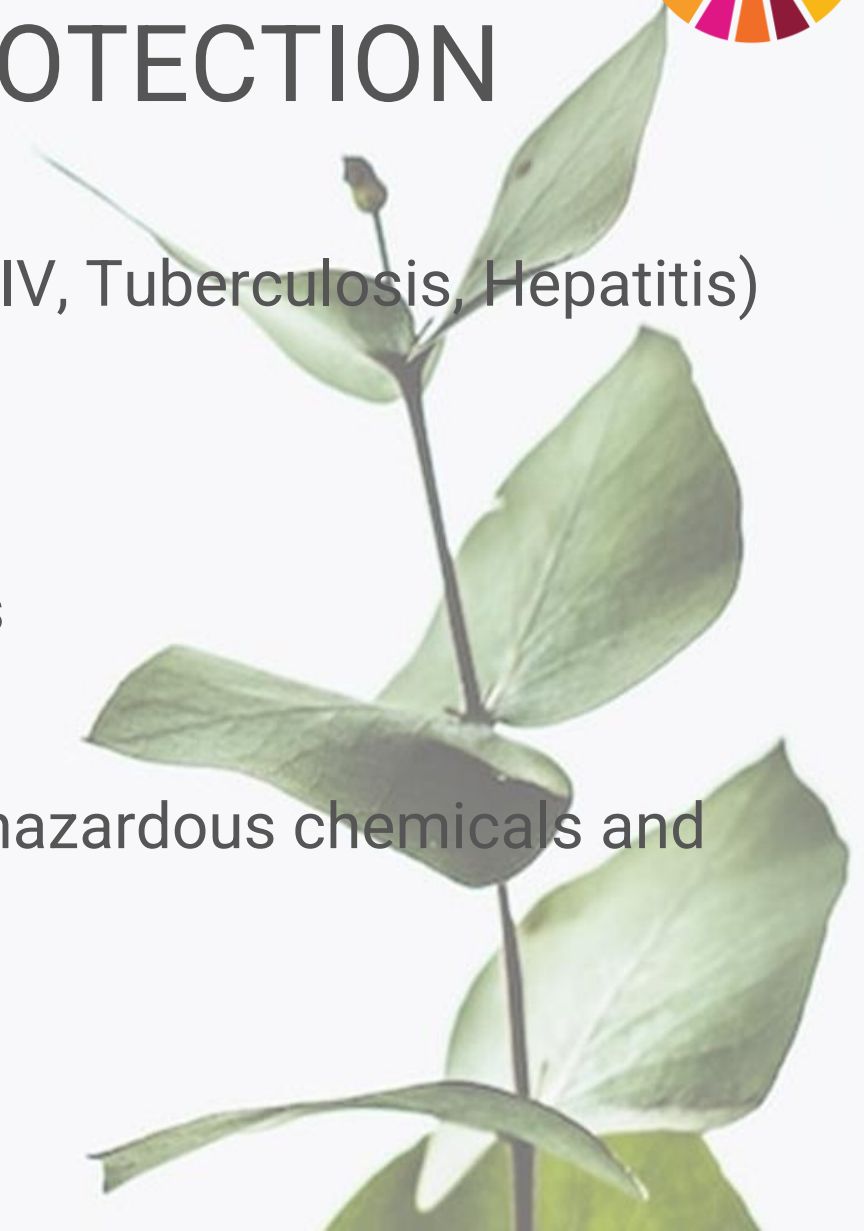
GOAL 3 : GOOD HEALTH & WELL-BEING





HEALTH AND WELL BEING PROTECTION

1. Management of communicable diseases (i.e: HIV, Tuberculosis, Hepatitis)
2. Mental health protection
3. Alcohol and drug abuse
4. Prevention of road traffic accidents and injuries
5. Access to quality essential healthcare services
6. Reduce number of death and illness related to hazardous chemicals and air, water and soil contaminants
7. Control of tobacco use





GOAL 4: QUALITY EDUCATION





QUALITY EDUCATION

- **EDUCATION GIVES PEOPLE THE KNOWLEDGE AND SKILLS THEY NEED TO STAY HEALTHY, GET JOBS AND FOSTER TOLERANCE**



263 mil.
children

Out- of-School Children

- **61 million children of primary school age (5 to 11)**
- **60 million of lower secondary school age (11 to through 14)**
- **Upper secondary school age at 142 million (15 to 19)**

COMPETENCY DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM

- Competency Assessment
- Training Needs Analysis
- Annual Training Plan
- Training Effectiveness Analysis
- Continuous Education Programs





GOAL 5: GENDER EQUALITY





GOAL 5 – GENDER EQUALITY

5 GENDER
EQUALITY



- **Achieve gender equality and empower all women and girls**



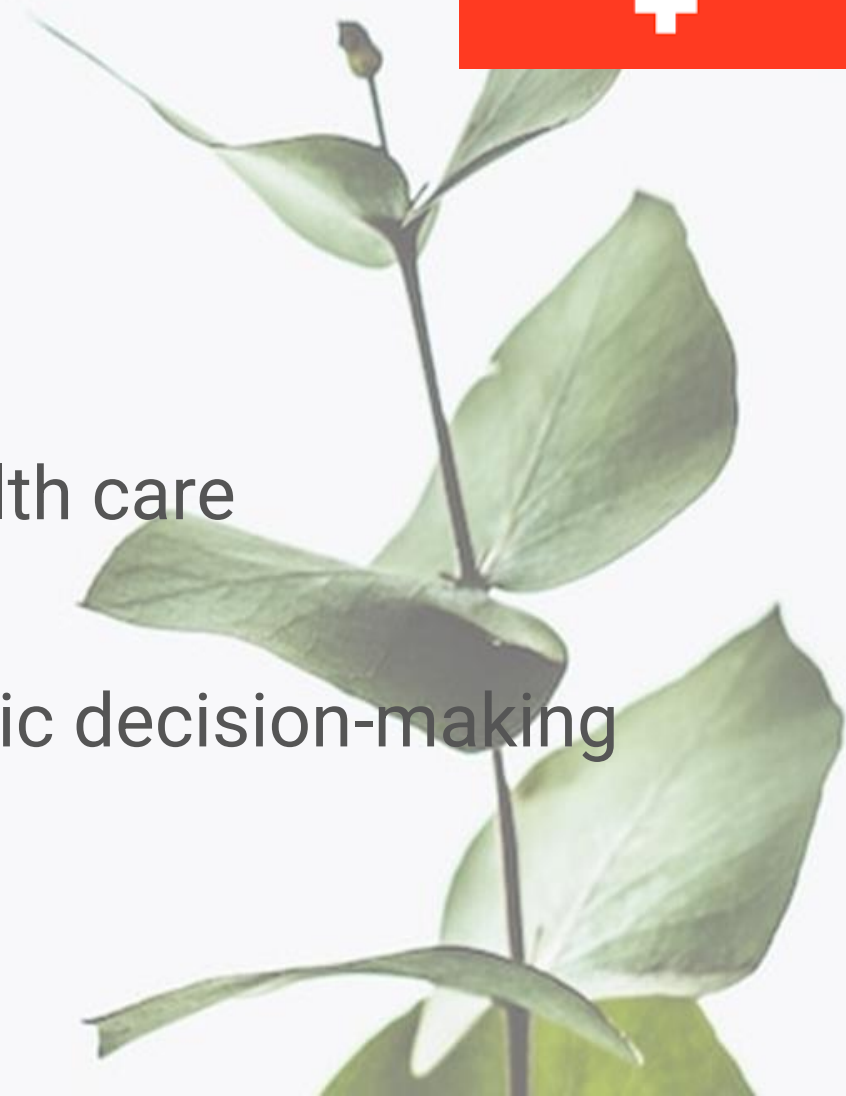


5 GENDER
EQUALITY



MAIN GENDER EQUALITY ISSUES

- Lack of access to decent work
- Occupational segregation
- Gender wage gaps
- Denied access to basic education and health care
- Victims of violence and discrimination
- Under-represented in political and economic decision-making process





GOAL 6: CLEAN WATER AND SANITATION





6 CLEAN WATER
AND SANITATION

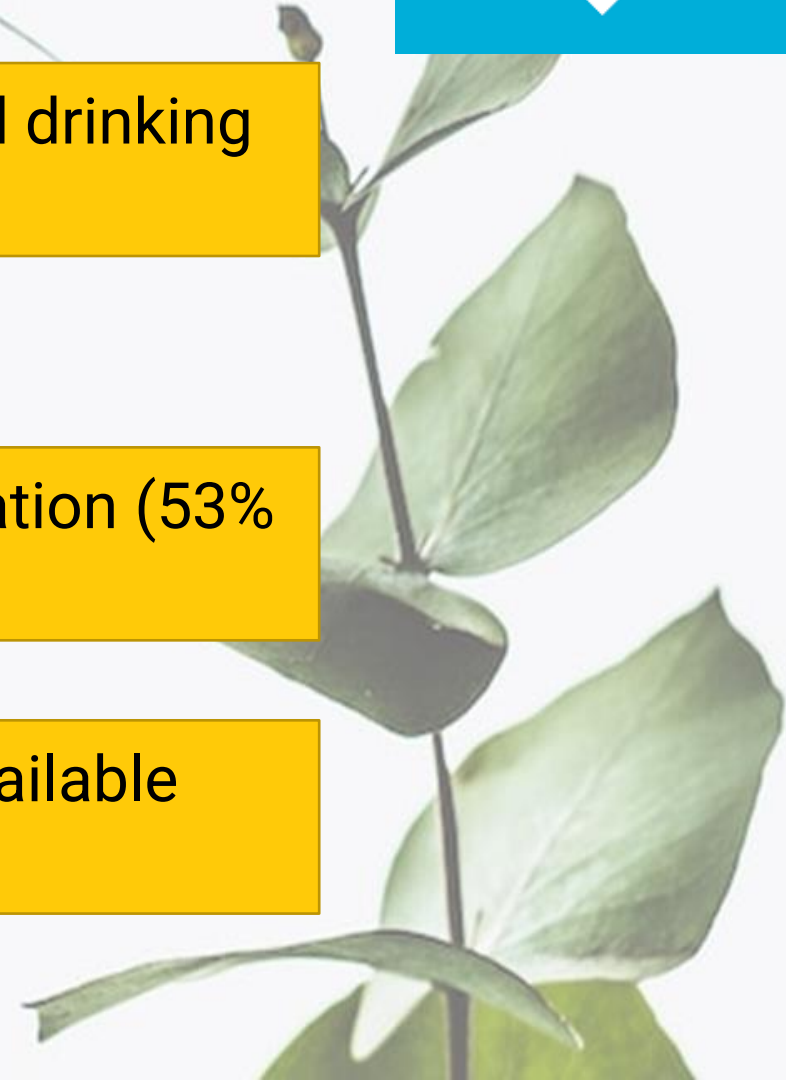


WATER & SANITATION CRISIS

2.2 billion people lack access to safely managed drinking water (28% of world population)

> 4.2 billion people lack of safely managed sanitation (53% of world population)

Only 0.5% of water on earth is useable and available freshwater





WATER QUALITY IMPROVEMENT

◦ Ways to improve water quality:

1. Prevent Pollution
2. Eliminate dumping
3. Minimize release of hazardous chemicals
4. Prevent release of untreated wastewater
5. Increase recycling and safe reuse of water

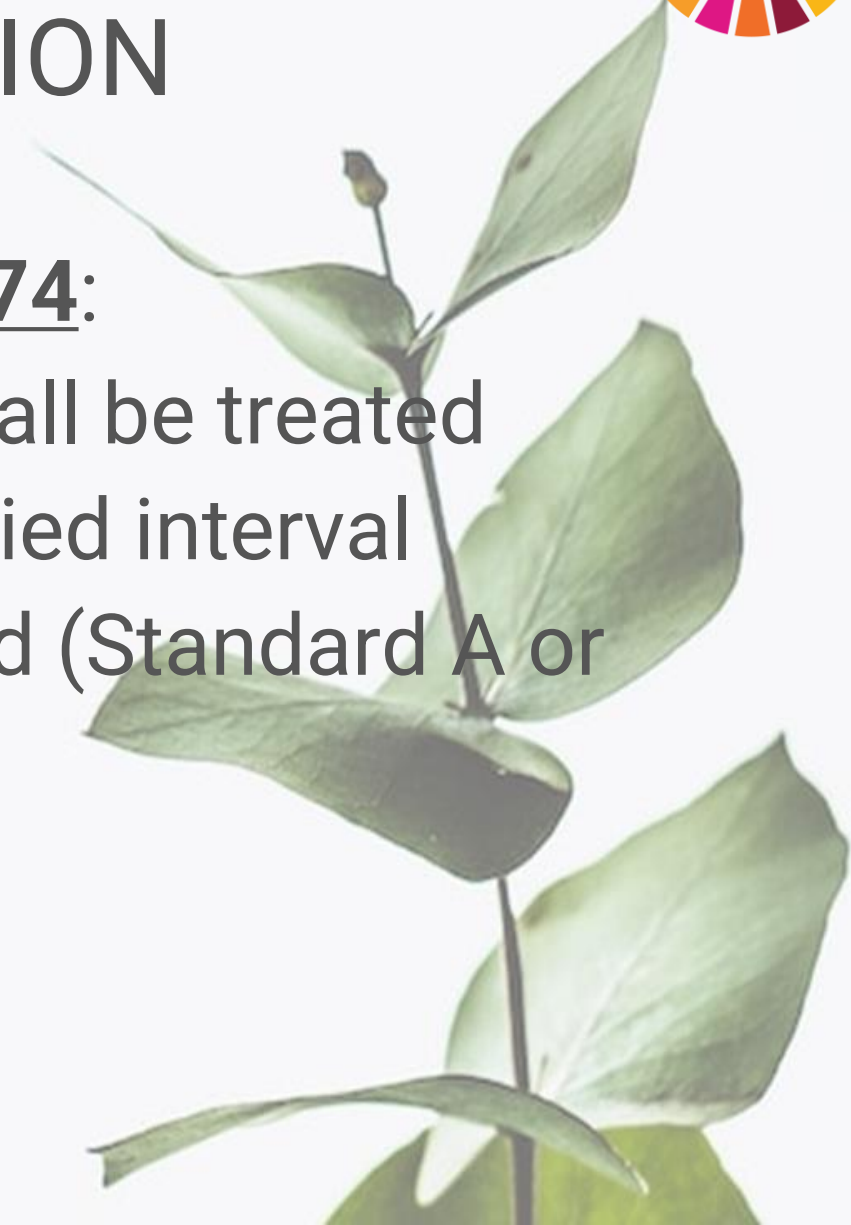




WATER POLLUTION PREVENTION

◦ As per Environmental Quality Act 1974:

1. Sewage and Industrial Effluent shall be treated
2. Monitoring of discharge as specified interval
3. Compliance to discharge Standard (Standard A or B)



IETS at PMSB



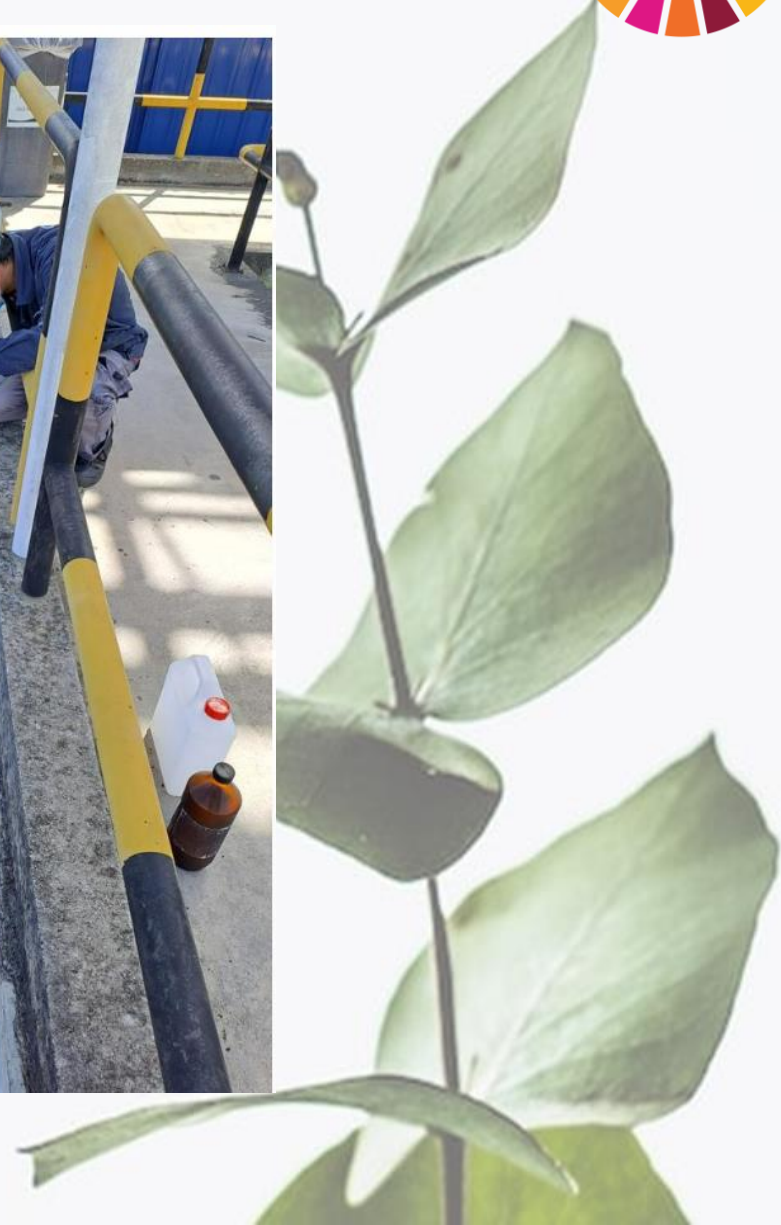
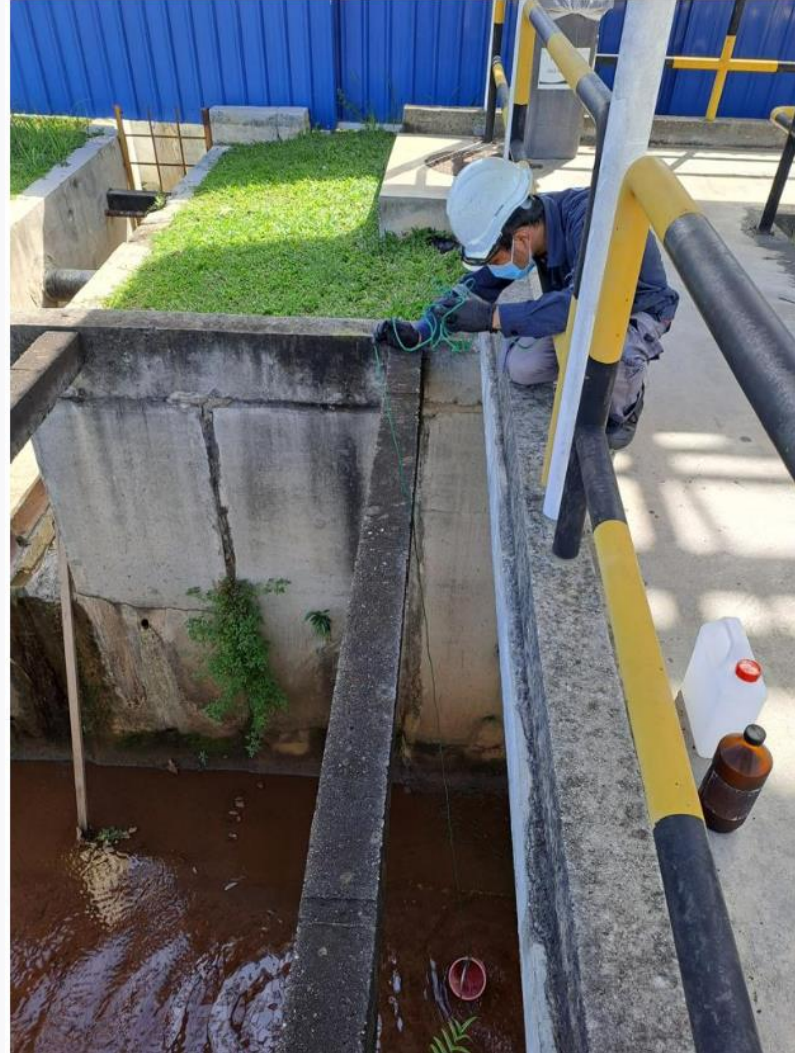
IETS at PGMSB



Water sampling at PMSB



Water sampling at PGMSB





GOAL 7: AFFORDABLE AND CLEAN ENERGY





RENEWABLE ENERGY

7 AFFORDABLE AND
CLEAN ENERGY

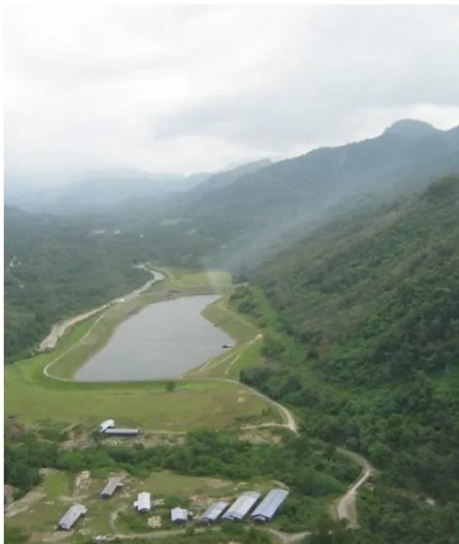


- Effort should be focused on utilization of renewable energy inclusive of:
 1. Hydropower
 2. Solar
 3. Wind
 4. Geothermal





RE PLANT IN MALAYSIA – HYDRO



Sultan Ismail Petra Hydro Generating Facility, Pergau

Size: 600 MW
Location: Kelantan
Commissioning Year: 1997



Stesen Janaelektrik Sultan Mahmud, Kenyir

Size: 400 MW
Location: Terengganu
Commissioning Year: 1988



Stesen Janaelektrik Bakun Sarawak

Capacity: 2400 MW
Start operating in 2011





RE PLANT IN MALAYSIA – HYDRO (Coming Soon)

1. BALEH (SARAWAK) – 1285 MW, COMPLETION 2027
2. NEGGIRI (KELANTAN) – 300MW, COMPLETION 2027
3. LEBIR (KELANTAN) – 274 MW, COMPLETION 2025
4. SG. PADAS – 129 MW, COMPLETION 2028





RE PLANTS IN MALAYSIA – SOLAR

7 AFFORDABLE AND
CLEAN ENERGY



RE Gebeng Sdn Bhd

Size: 30 MW

Location: Pahang

Commissioning Year: 2020



Gading Kencana Development Sdn Bhd

Size: 30 MW

Location: Perak

Commissioning Year: 2018



MREC & GET

- MREC: Issued when 1MWh of electricity is generated and delivered to electricity grid from RE source
- GET: Green Electricity Tariff





PICTURE CO2 REDUCTION at PMSB

INNOVATIVE – **Solar System**

7 AFFORDABLE AND
CLEAN ENERGY



Solar Panel at RND Track



Lemari



K-Cabin





GOAL 8: DECENT WORK AND ECONOMIC GROWTH



DECENT WORK

- PRODUCTIVE
- FAIR INCOME
- WORKPLACE SECURITY
- SOCIAL PROTECTION FOR FAMILIES
- BETTER PROSPECT FOR PERSONAL DEVELOPMENT & SOCIAL INTEGRATION



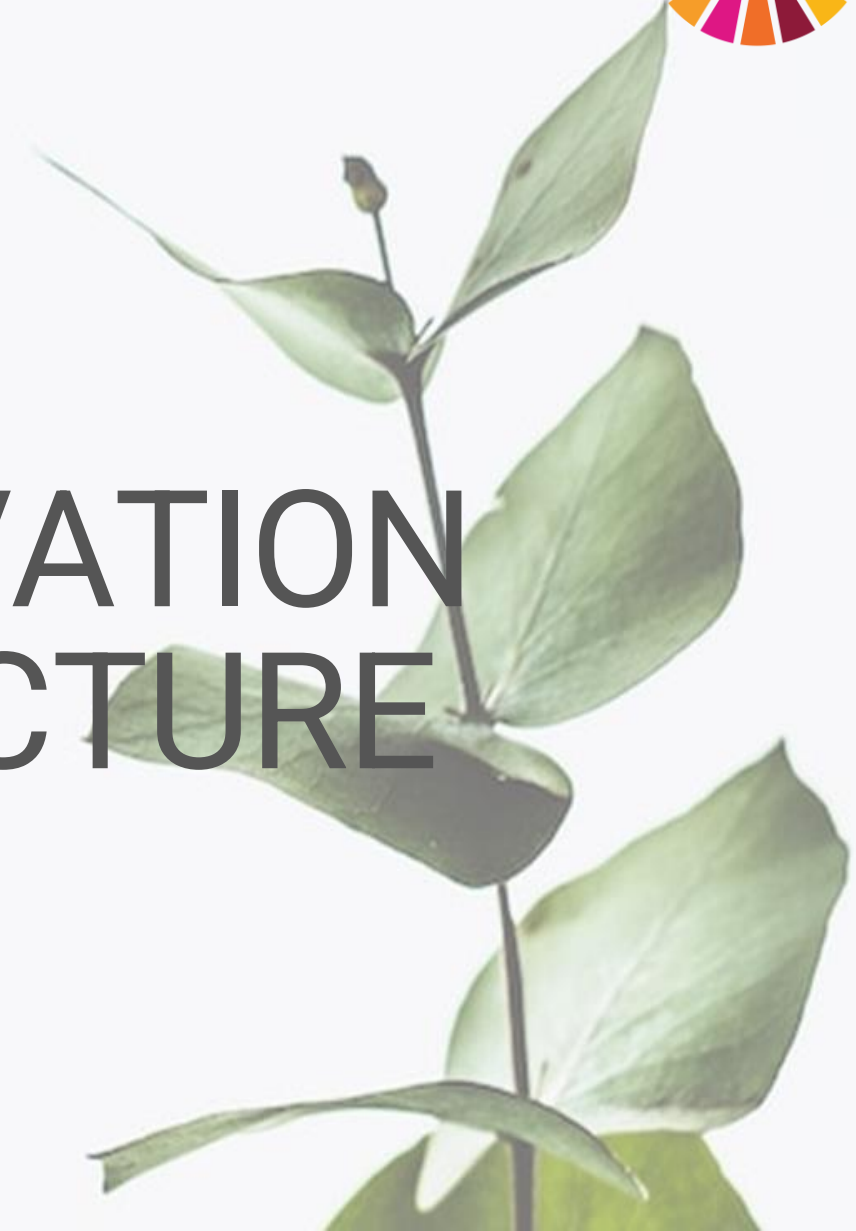
OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH & SAFETY PROTECTION



- Protect worker rights
- Promote safe and secure working environments



GOAL 9: INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE





INDUSTRIALIZATION

9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION
AND INFRASTRUCTURE



“Industrialization is a driver of development”

*Industry increases productivity, job creation and generates income, thereby contributing to **poverty eradication** as well as providing opportunities for **social inclusion**, including **gender equality**, empowering women and girls and creating **decent employment** for the youth*





GREEN ECONOMY

- Green economy is an important tool for sustainable development
- Reduced carbon emissions and pollution
- Enhanced energy and resource efficiency
- Prevention of the loss of biodiversity and ecosystem services





GOAL 10: REDUCED INEQUALITIES





GOAL 10 – REDUCED INEQUALITIES

10 REDUCED INEQUALITIES



- **Reduce inequality within and among countries**





GOAL 11: SUSTAINABLE CITIES AND COMMUNITIES





11 SUSTAINABLE CITIES
AND COMMUNITIES



**Make cities and human settlements inclusive, safe,
resilient and sustainable**

“LEAVING NO ONE BEHIND”

REDUCE THE ADVERSE EFFECTS OF NATURAL DISASTERS



99%

OF THE WORLD'S URBAN POPULATION BREATHE

POLLUTED AIR

ACCORDING TO NEW WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION AIR QUALITY GUIDELINES OF $PM_{2.5} < 5 \mu g/m^3$



AS CITIES GROW, MUNICIPAL SOLID WASTE PROBLEMS MOUNT

82% COLLECTED

55% MANAGED IN CONTROLLED FACILITIES (2022)

GLOBALLY, MUNICIPAL SOLID WASTE



GOAL 12: RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION





SUSTAINABLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION

12 RESPONSIBLE
CONSUMPTION
AND PRODUCTION



- Sustainable management and efficient use of natural resources
- Management of food waste
- Reduce release to air, water and soil
- Sustainable procurement process
- 3R Program
- Environmentally sound chemical management program, including hazardous waste management





Waste Management (Point C) at PMSB

12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION





Waste Management at PGMSB

12 RESPONSIBLE CONSUMPTION AND PRODUCTION





GOAL 13: CLIMATE ACTION





GOAL 13 – CLIMATE ACTION

13 CLIMATE ACTION



○ **Take urgent action to combat climate change and its impacts**

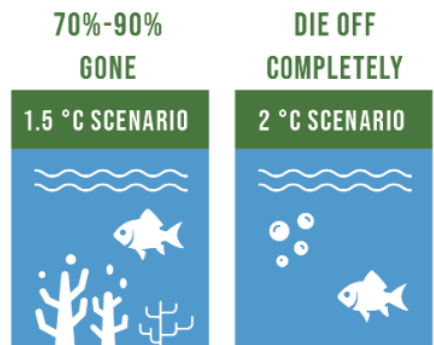


OUR CLIMATE IS HEATING RAPIDLY!

- The average global temperatures have increased by 1.2 degrees Celsius since 1880
- Concentration of atmospheric CO₂, the GHG that contributes more than 2/3 to global warming, is at its highest level ever
- Number of weather, climate and water-related disasters has increased by a factor of five over the past 50 years

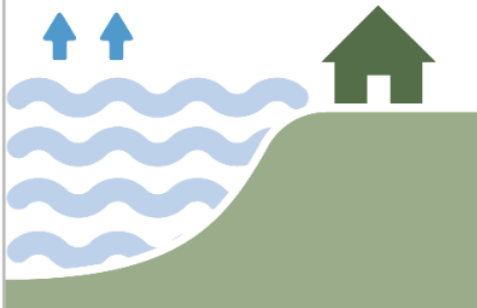


DIFFERENT TEMPERATURE SCENARIOS FOR CORAL REEFS



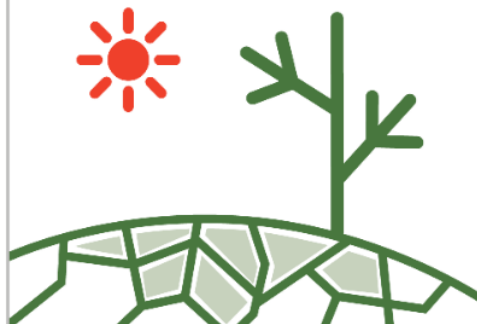
CORAL REEFS

SEA LEVEL WILL RISE
30-60 CM BY 2100



SEA LEVEL RISE

DROUGHT ESTIMATED TO
DISPLACE 700 MILLION
PEOPLE BY 2030



DROUGHTS

MEDIUM- TO LARGE-SCALE
DISASTERS WILL INCREASE
40% FROM 2015 TO 2030



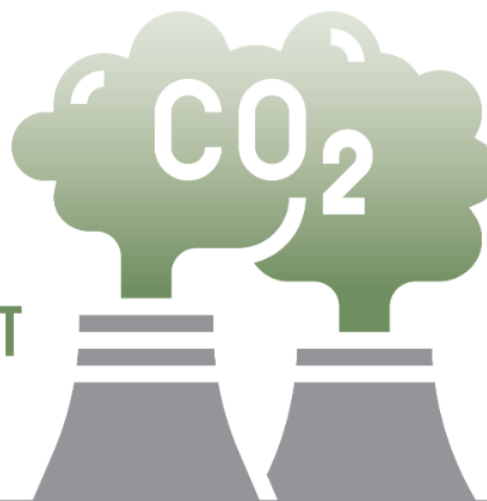
DISASTERS



ENERGY-RELATED CO₂ EMISSIONS INCREASED

6% IN 2021

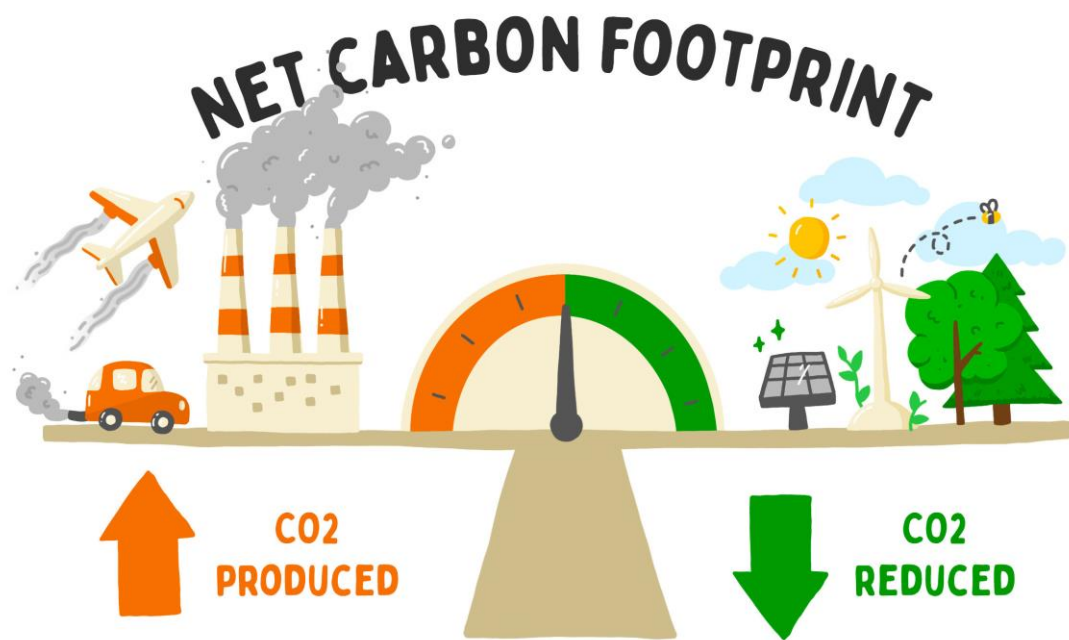
REACHING HIGHEST
LEVEL **EVER**





CARBON NEUTRAL

- State of Net-Zero Carbon Emissions
- Achievement through:
 1. Ending Emission
 2. Carbon Offsetting





GOAL 14: LIFE BELOW WATER





PLASTIC/MARINE POLLUTION



14 LIFE BELOW WATER





MICROPLASTIC POLLUTION

14 LIFE BELOW WATER



- Microplastic pollution detected in human blood
- Attached to RBC and reduce ability to transport oxygen





GOAL 15: LIFE ON LAND





LIFE ON LAND

- 10 million hectares of forest destroyed annually
- 40,000 species of animals on land - risk of extinction
- Support afforestation and reforestation

15 LIFE ON LAND





Perodua komited pulih alam semula jadi

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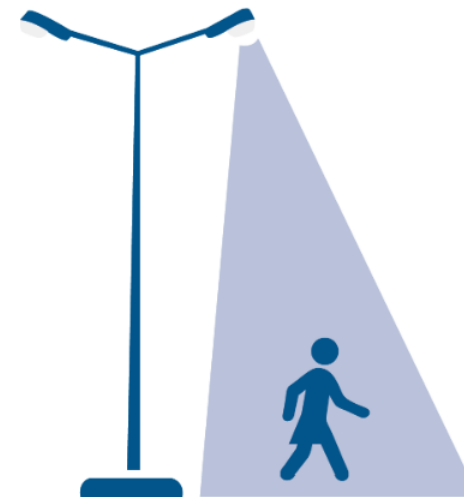
GOAL 16: PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS





A RECORD
100 MILLION PEOPLE

HAD BEEN **FORCIBLY DISPLACED** WORLDWIDE
(MAY 2022)



1/3 OF THE WORLD'S POPULATION
..... **MOSTLY WOMEN**
FEAR WALKING ALONE IN
THEIR NEIGHBOURHOODS AT NIGHT





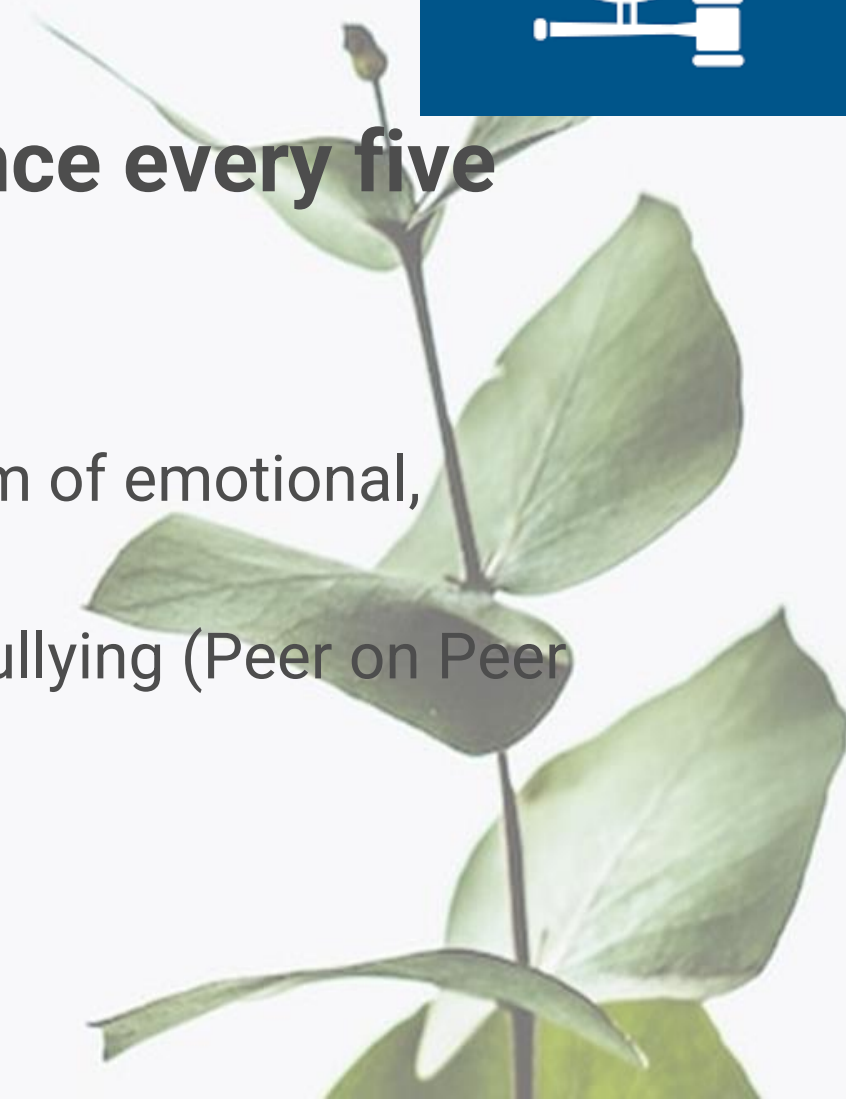
PROTECTION OF CHILDREN AGAINST VIOLENCE

16 PEACE, JUSTICE
AND STRONG
INSTITUTIONS



One child dies as a result of violence every five minutes

- One billion children globally experience some form of emotional, physical or sexual violence every year
- 25-50 per cent of children have been victims of bullying (Peer on Peer Violence)
- Growth of cyberbullying





GOAL 16: PEACE, JUSTICE AND STRONG INSTITUTIONS

16 PEACE, JUSTICE
AND STRONG
INSTITUTIONS



- **Promote peaceful and inclusive societies for sustainable development, provide access to justice for all and build effective, accountable and inclusive institutions at all levels**





GOAL 17: PARTNERSHIPS FOR THE GOALS





GLOBAL PARTNERSHIP

17 PARTNERSHIPS
FOR THE GOALS



To build a better world, we need to be supportive, empathetic, inventive, passionate, and above all, cooperative.



SDG IMPLEMENTATION FRAMEWORK

SDG IMPLEMENTATION FRAMEWORK

